

Formulas for Programming

Law of Sines	Cross product of 2 vectors
Law of Cosines	Angle between 2 vectors
Area of Triangle = $\frac{1}{2}$ bh	Pythagorean Theorem
Area of Triangle $\frac{1}{2}$ side side sin θ	Hero's Formula $a = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$
Dot product of 2 vectors	Quadratic Formula

Motion in 1D Equations:

$$\begin{array}{ll} v=d/t & v_f=at+v_i \\ a=\Delta v/t=(v_2-v_1)/t & d=\frac{1}{2}at^2+v_i t+d_i \\ d=vt+d_i & v_f^2=2ad+v_i^2 \end{array}$$

Motion in 2D Equations:

Horizontal Projectiles

$$\begin{array}{ll} [t=\sqrt{(2d_y)/g}] & [d_y=v_x t] \\ & \text{Range} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} [d_y=\frac{1}{2}at^2] \\ \text{Height} \end{array}$$

Projectiles at Angles

$$R=(v_0^2 \sin 2\theta)/g \quad H=(v_0 \sin \theta)^2/2g$$

Projectiles at $\angle s$ launched from a height

$$[d_t=v_0 \cos \theta t] \quad D_y=-\frac{1}{2}gt^2+(v_0 \sin \theta)t+d_{yi}$$